## Field Maps and Calculating Gradient

Base yours answers to questions 1 and 2 on the diagram to the right.
1 On which side of the hill does the land have the steepest slope?
1 north
3 east
2 south
4 west

2. What is the approximate gradient of the hill between points $X$ and $Y$ ? [ Refer to the Earth Science Reference Tables ]

Write Formula, Substitute Data, Calculate Gradient

Base your answers to questions 3 and 4 on the map below.

3. In which direction does the Jennifer Brook flow?
$\begin{array}{llll}1 & \text { southwest } & 3 & \text { southeast } \\ 2 & \text { northwest } & 4 & \text { northeast }\end{array}$
4. What is the approximate gradient, in meters per kilometer, of Jennifer Brook between points $A$ and $B$ ?

## Write Formula, Substitute Data, Calculate Gradient

5. What is the approximate temperature gradient between points $A$ and $B$ ?


Contour interval $=2$ meters

6. A stream in New York State begins at an elevation of 400 meters above sea level and empties into a lake at an elevation of 200 meters above sea level. The stream is 50 kilometers long. What is the gradient of the stream?

Write Formula, Substitute Data, Calculate Gradient

7. A stream begins at an elevation of 2,000 meters and ends in a lake at an elevation of 400 meters. The lake is 320 kilometers from the stream's source. What is the average gradient of the stream?

Write Formula, Substitute Data, Calculate Gradient

