AIM: Renewable Energy Resource #1 – SOLAR ENERGY

(renewable energy is also referred to as "alternative energy" - energy sources that do not burn fossil fuels)

1. **PASSIVE SOLAR HEATING** 2. **ACTIVE SOLAR HEATING** - absorbs and stores heat from Sun inside the structure solar energy collector in coordination with (works just like a greenhouse) mechanical pumps/fans - big south-facing windows (in Northern Hemisphere) water is pumped behind solar panels to be warmed - construction materials used to maximize and then circulated throughout house to radiate the heat storage and release - adobe (mud) and stone heat into the air (usually darker-colored) with high heat capacity Summer Sun Hot Water Winter Sun Tank Heat 3. PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM **Pros of Solar Power:** solar panels (solar cells or PV cells) convert 1 moderate/high net energy yield sunlight directly into electricity (latitude dependent) unused electrical power that is generated is put back into the no CO₂ emissions 2 grid - credits to electric bill given to homeowner for later use 3 relatively low environmental impact* Photons from the sun are turned into electricity by Solar Panels quick installation 4 **Cons of Solar Power:** solar cells' lower efficiency (15-25%) 1 DC current is turned into AC 2 daylight hours / weather dependent current for use in the home 3 backup storage required Any unused AC power land use for solar farms (affecting wildlife) 4 З A meter measures the is sent back to the grid - land clearing destroying habitats amount of electricity and used by the utility your Solar System - air temperature above solar farms much hotter company produces